

VOCABULARY



- 1. Intrepid** = Fearless/Adventurous (భయం లేని, సాహసకృత్యాలు చేయగల)
eg: Jhansi was quite intrepid.
Antonym: Timid (పిరికిగా ఉన్న).
eg: My friend was quite timid and he was never bold enough to face enemies.
- 2. Conducive** = Providing the right condition for something to happen or exist (ఏదైనా జరగడానికి అనుకూలంగా ఉండటం)
eg: The situation was very conducive to something really happening.
Antonym: Unfavourable (ఏదైనా జరగడానికి అనుకూలంగా లేకపోవడం)
eg: The conditions were very unfavourable to the opportunities of my friends circumstances.
- 3. Satiated** = Satisfied to the full (సంతృప్తి చెందడం)
eg: His desires were so strong that he found that it was impossible to satiate his desires.

- Antonym:** Insatiate = never satisfied (తృప్తి చెందని)
eg: My friends desires were insatiate and he could not find anything that could satisfy him.
- 4. Filthy** = Disgustingly dirty (చాలా మురికిగా ఉన్న/అసహ్యంగా ఉన్న)
eg: The drainage overflowed into the street and it was very filthy.



Writer
M. Suresan

- Antonym:** Decent (శుభ్రంగా ఉన్న)
eg: The roads in the country are very decent and the people were very delighted at it.
- 5. Corrigible** = Capable of being set right (మంచిగా చేయగల సామర్థ్యం)
eg: My friend is quite corrigible and agrees to be set right in whatever way we want.
Antonym: Incorrigible = Not able to be corrected (సరిగ్గా చేయలేని)
eg: He is always incorrigible and can never be corrected.
- 6. Audible** = Capable of being heard (వినపడగల)
eg: His words were quite audible over the microphone and the audience could hear him.

SPOKEN ENGLISH 1045

- Antonym:** Inaudible (వినపడని)
eg: What they spoke was quite inaudible and we could not hear them at all.
- 7. Pious** = Very religious (ద్వైపభక్తి గల)
eg: My mother is quite pious and often she visits the temples wherever they are.
Antonym: Impious (ద్వైపభక్తి లేని)
eg: My friend is quite impious and does not care about religion at all.
- 8. Exhaust** = Tired (అలసిపోయిన)
eg: He was totally exhausted at the end of the day he work and had to lie down and rest.
Antonym: Refresh (అలసిపోని)
eg: My friend was quite refreshed at the end of the day and there were no signs of tiredness in him.
- 9. Enigmatic** = Mysterious and impossible to understand completely (ఒకరిని అర్థం చేసుకోలేకపోవడం)
eg: My friend Sivaram is highly enigmatic and it is difficult to understand him completely.
Antonym: Plain (తేటతెల్లంగా ఉండటం)
eg: My friend Rajaram is quiet plain and can be understood easily.

GRAMMAR & USAGE

In the previous lesson we have seen simple, complex and compound sentences. We are now going to see how they can be transformed into one another.

Simple Sentence: A simple sentence has just one verb and a number of phrases. The following example is showing how simple sentence is changing into complex sentence.

eg: He knows how to tackle the problem. He knows how he can tackle the problem.

Complex Sentence: In this complex sentence, He knows is one clause, and how he can tackle the problem is another clause. A complex sentence has two or more verbs and is connected by though, although, even though, since, because, etc.

eg: Although he was healthy, he was still unhappy.

Compound Sentence: A compound sentence has two or more main clauses and they are all joined by, but, and, so, after, nor, or, yet, however, etc.

eg: They spoke to him in Hindi, but he spoke to them in English.

eg: Sita drinks milk, and then she works in her garden.

సందేహాలు - సమాధానాలు



★ Sir, please translate the following into Telugu. -P. Balu

- Let us know you better.
A: మీ గురించి మమ్మల్ని మరింతమెరుగ్గా తెలుసుకోనివ్వండి.
- Why do we need men for?
A: మాకు మనుషులు ఎందుకు అవసరం?
- Size does matter.
A: పరిమాణం ముఖ్యమే.
- How can we be creative?
A: మనం సృజనాత్మకంగా ఉండటం ఎలా?
- First of its kind.
A: ఆ రకంలో మొదటిది.
- All said and done
A: అన్నీ చెప్పారు, చేశారు.
- Can any one get away with murder any more?
A: ఎవరైనా హత్యచేసి తప్పించుకోగలరా?

- So more or less it is a murder
A: ఎంతైనా ఇది హత్య.
- Sir, please translate the following sentences into Telugu.

- A. Ramu Konakondla

- To be sold by retail on the prescription of registered medical practioner only.
A: డాక్టర్ సూచనల మేరకే ఈ మందులను విక్రయించాలి.
- To be a citizen of that state.
A: ఆ రాష్ట్ర పౌరుడిగా ఉండాలంటే/ఉండటానికి
- Who's ideas are to be found in speeches?
A: ఎవరి ఉద్దేశాలు ఉపన్యాసాల్లో కనిపిస్తాయి?
- Someone has to be a king.
A: ఎవరో ఒకరు రాజు అవ్వాలి.
- Abraham Lincoln tried to be a member of the legislature of his country.
A: అబ్రహం లింకన్ తన దేశంలోని చట్టసభలో సభ్యుడిగా ఉండాలని ప్రయత్నించారు.
- Much remains still to be done in this regard.
A: ఈ విషయంలో చేయాల్సింది చాలా ఉంది.

★ Sir, please tell me the following.

-G. Ashok

- What is Sustainable Development?
A: సుస్థిరాభివృద్ధి అంటే ఏమిటి?

ఇప్పటి వరకు ప్రచురితమైన సాఫ్ట్ కన్ ఇంగ్లీష్ పాఠ పేజీల కోసం <https://goo.gl/JjLcew> లింక్ లేదా www.eenadupratibha.net చూడవచ్చు

- What is Sustainable Tourism of Development?

A: సుస్థిర పర్యాటక అభివృద్ధి అంటే ఏమిటి?

★ Sir, please let me know the meaning in telugu for the following.

- A. Ramu

- Between India and Australia to be played here in at the Chinna swamy stadium on March 25.
A: చిన్నస్వామి స్టేడియంలో మార్చి 25న భారత్, ఆస్ట్రేలియా మధ్య క్రికెట్ మ్యాచ్ జరగనుంది.
- Africa continues to be his favourite country.
A: ఆఫ్రికానే అతడి అభిమాన దేశంగా ఇంకా కొనసాగుతుంది.
- Tirumala to be closed on July 5th.
A: జులై 5న మూయబడనున్న తిరుమల.
- Enron documents to be made public by Maharashtra.
A: మహారాష్ట్ర ఎన్రన్ పత్రాలను బహిరంగం చేస్తుంది.
- Puranas are to be studied as commentaries on the sacred vedas.
A: పురాణాలకు సంబంధించిన వ్యాఖ్యానాలన్నీ పవిత్ర వేదాల్లో ఉన్నాయి.
- Could, you please explain in Telugu the sentences given below.
- Srinivas
- He was late for the meeting. So were you.
A: అతడు సభకు ఆలస్యంగా వచ్చాడు, అలాగే నువ్వు కూడా
- She must go home. So must I.
A: ఆమె ఇంటికి వెళ్లాలి, అలాగే నేను కూడా.



3. Ananda likes mangoes. So do I.

A: ఆనందకు మామిడి పండ్లంటే ఇష్టం, అలాగే నాకు కూడా.

4. I have finished my home work. So has my sister.

A: నేను నా హోంవర్క్ ను పూర్తి చేశాను, అలాగే మా సోదరి కూడా.

★ Sir, please translate the following words into English.

- Jyothi

- భాజాభజంత్రీలు, మేళతాళాలు, బ్యాండ్ మేళం
A: Pipes and tumbrels, drums and conches, and band

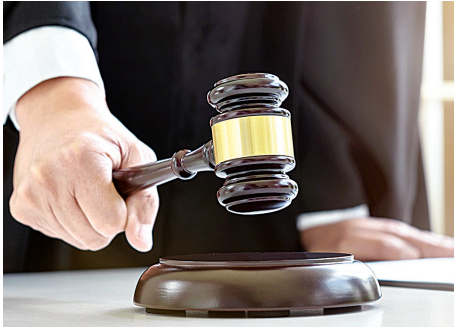
మీ ప్రశ్నలు పంపాల్సిన చిరునామా

స్కాకన్ ఇంగ్లీష్, ప్రతిభ డెస్క్.
ఈనాడు కార్యాలయం, రామోజీ ఫిల్మ్ సిటీ,
అనాజ్ పూర్, రంగారెడ్డి జిల్లా.
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What needs to be Done!

VOCABULARY



1. Evict = Expel someone from a property, especially with the support of law (చట్ట ప్రకారం ఆస్తి దక్కకుండా చూడటం.)

eg: He evicted the person who unjustly occupied his property with the support of law.

Antonym: Hold (దగ్గర ఉంచుకోవడం) **eg:** He held the property unjustly because the owner was not in town.

2. Inept = Having or showing no skill, clumsy (నేర్పు లేకుండా గందరగోళ పరిస్థితిలో ఉండటం)

eg: My friend is quite inept at showing skill in any form.

Antonym: Skillful (నేర్పుగల) **eg:** He is very skillful in showing his ability, especially in the art of showing a lot of skill.

3. Ingenuity = The quality of being clever (మేధావిగా ఉండటం). **eg:** The student was quite ingenious and got a very high percentage of marks and the teacher appreciated him.

Antonym: Dullness (మందబుద్ధి గల)

eg: The student was quite dull and he could not secure a high percentage of marks.

4. Terminate = Bring to an end (అంతం చేయడం) **eg:** The people in the class terminated the lesson the teacher was explaining meaninglessly.

Antonym: Carry on (కొనసాగించడం) **eg:** The lecturer carried on the lesson without interruption, as he was very clearly explaining the lesson.

SPOKEN ENGLISH 1044

5. Expatriate = Wander about intellectually (మేధావితనంతో ఉరకలెత్తడం) **eg:** The teacher expatriated on the subject with very great clarity and all the students understood it.

Antonym: Reduce (తగ్గించడం) **eg:** The person in the chair reduced the content of the matter to a very low level and none understood him.

6. Equity = Justice (న్యాయం) **eg:** The judge showed equity in dealing with the two opponents that have come to seek for justice.

Antonym: Dishonesty (నిజాయితీ లేకపోవడం) **eg:** The person showed utter dishonesty in dealing with his friend in the matter of sharing money.

7. Altruism = Selfless concern for the well being of others (నిస్వార్థంగా ఇతరుల మంచికోసం పనిచేయడం) **eg:** Mahatma Gandhi was quite altruistic in his dealing with the others.

Antonym: Meanness (నీచగుణం) **eg:** He showed utter meanness in his dealing with the others and was quite hated.

8. Egotism = Bragging (మన గురించి మనమే గొప్పలు చెప్పుకోవడం) **eg:** He was excessively bragging about his ability to do anything.

Antonym: Shyness (సిగ్గు పడటం) **eg:** She was quite shy in admitting her mistakes and was quite boastful about her greatness.



Writer

M. Suresan

9. Probable = Likely to happen (జరిగే అవకాశం ఉన్న) **eg:** It is quiet probable that he may assume the chief minister ship of the state.

Antonym: Improbable (జరగకపోవడం) **eg:** It is improbable that he will be elected the chief minister of the state as he does not have the ability to do so.

10. Contingency = Something likely to happen (ఏదైనా జరిగే అవకాశం ఉంది) **eg:** It is possible that there may be some contingency of the thing happening.

Antonym: Emergency (అత్యవసర పరిస్థితి) **eg:** In the emergency circumstances the country had to face a war from its neighbours.

GRAMMAR & USAGE

Simple and Complex Sentences

★ A Simple sentence has one verb and sometimes a phrase.

Examples:

- 1) Having seen the circus, he was very amused.
- 2) The night being very dark, he could not see anything in the darkness.
- 3) I looked for Hari at the bus station.
- 4) The music is too loud for my ears.
- 5) The frog jumped and landed in the pond.

★ A Complex sentence has such words like because, as, although, even though etc.

Examples:

- 1) Though he was tired, he was able to do all the work.
- 2) Although he earned a good name, he was actually on the list of the people who studied well.
- 3) Even though he earned a good name, he was not considered among the players of the foot ball.
- 4) Since she was innocent, she could not understand the fundamentals of mathematics.



- 5) Until he was introduced to the captain, he was not included in the team.
- 6) Though he understood the ins and outs of the game, he was not sure about his success.
- 7) While he was shown the room, he rested in it until the morning.
- 8) Whenever he talked, his friends found it unbearable.
- 9) Whereas he was taken to the field, he found that most of his juniors were novices.
- 10) When he came home, he rested for a while, though he was very tired.
- 11) As he was very tired, he could not play the game.
- 12) While being innocent, he could not see the tricks of his opponents.

సందేహాలు - సమాధానాలు

★ Sir, please let me know the meaning in Telugu for the following.

- A.Ramu

1) But this does not seem to be very correct.

A: ఇది అంత సరైందిగా అనిపించడం లేదు.

2) Social laws began to be adjusted to his convenience.

A: అతడి సౌలభ్యానికి తగిన విధంగా సామాజిక ఆచారాలు సర్దుబాటు చేస్తున్నాడు.

3) In society every individual was required to be kept in his respective sphere of activity.

A: సమాజంలో ప్రతివ్యక్తినీ తాము పనిచేసే రంగంలో ఉంచాలి.

4) But his appears to be a mistaken notion.

A: అతడి భావం చాలా పొరపాటు అనిపిస్తోంది.

5) It would be a discount and liable to be deducted from the gross turnover.

A: స్థూల ఆదాయం నుంచి డిస్కౌంట్, అప్పు తీసెయ్యాలి.

6) Railway freight had to be paid by the customer at the destination.

A: గూడ్సు రైలు సరకును వినియోగదారుడికి గమ్యస్థానంలో అందించాలి.

★ Sir, please translate the following into Telugu

- B. Raju

1) What needs to be done.

A: ఏది అవసరమో అది చెయ్యాలి.

2) These objectives are to be achieved by 2020.

A: 2020 నాటికి ఈ లక్ష్యాలను సాధించాలి.

3) India to be the 11th wealthiest nation.

A: భారతదేశం 11వ ధనిక దేశంగా అవతరిస్తుంది.

4) If so what are the documents required to be shown as a proof of declaration.

A: ప్రకటనకు అవసరమైన దస్తావేజులను రుజువుగా చూపించాలి.

5) Decision on CM to be taken by central leadership.

A: ముఖ్యమంత్రి ఎవరు అవుతారో కేంద్ర నాయకత్వం నిర్ణయిస్తుంది.

★ Sir, please let me know the meaning in Telugu for the following.

- K.Lokesh

1) Money does not matter.

A: డబ్బు అంత ముఖ్యం కాదు.

2) Together we can.

A: ఇప్పటి వరకు ప్రచురితమైన స్పెషల్ ఇంగ్లీష్ పాఠ పేజీల కోసం <https://goo.gl/JjLcew> లింక్ లేదా www.eenadupratibha.net చూడవచ్చు.

A: మనమంతా కలిసి సాధించవచ్చు.

3) Ease of living index

A: జీవన సూచీ చాలా సులభమైంది

4) No voter to be left behind

A: ఏ ఓటరునూ విడిచిపెట్టకూడదు.

★ Sir, please translate the following into Telugu

- K.Naveen

1) To be advised

A: సలహా ఇవ్వాలి

2) To be continued

A: కొనసాగుతుంది

3) To be used

A: ఉపయోగించాలి

4) To be taken up little temporary

A: తాత్కాలికంగా తీసుకోవడం

5) Tomorrow is to be born

A: రేపు పుట్టాలి

6) Smoking to be banned in stadium.

A: స్టేడియంలో పొగతాగడాన్ని నిషేధించాలి.

7) World culture was to be developed.

A: ప్రపంచ సంస్కృతి అభివృద్ధి చెందాలి.

8) Those who are dead and those who are to be born.

A: చనిపోయిన వారు, పుట్టేవాళ్ళు.

మీ ప్రశ్నలు పంపాల్సిన చిరునామా

స్పెషల్ ఇంగ్లీష్, ప్రతిభ డెస్క్.

ఈనాడు కార్యాలయం,

రామోజీ ఫిల్మ్ సిటీ, అనాజ్ పూర్,

రంగారెడ్డి జిల్లా.

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